



Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Algonquin Provincial Park

Algonquin Park Technical Bulletin No. 4



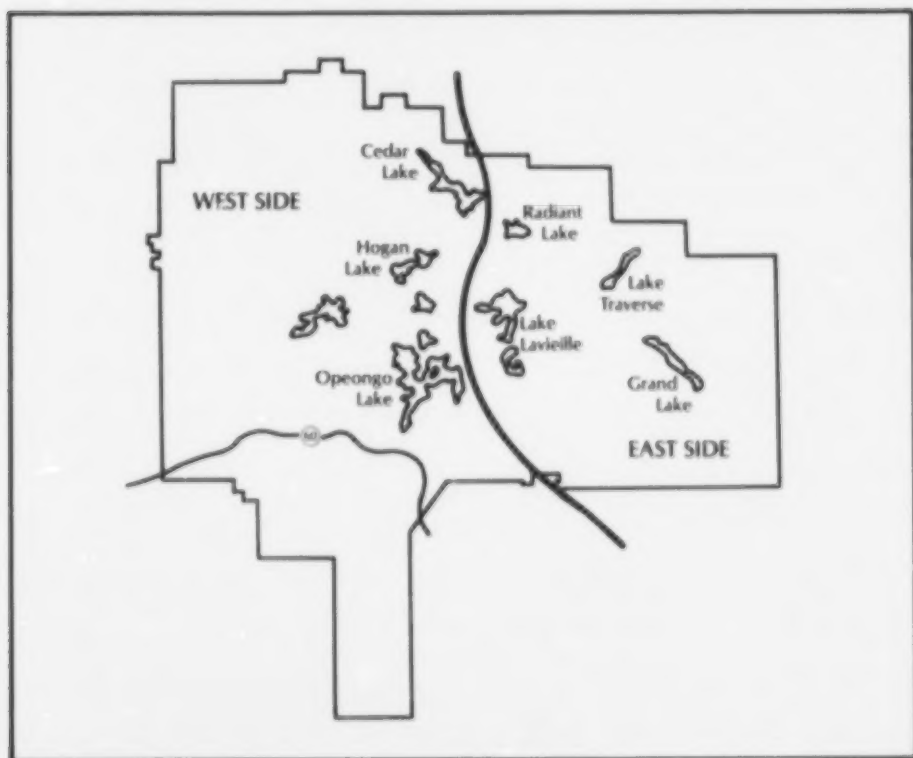
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Cover Photo: Algonquin Woodfern (*Dryopteris Xalgonquinensis*) Greenleaf Lake.

Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Algonquin Provincial Park

1988

By Daniel F. Brunton



Algonquin Provincial Park is a vast tract of forests and lakes covering over 750,000 hectares in the part of Ontario lying between Georgian Bay and the Ottawa River. The park occupies the top and eastern slopes of a dome of precambrian Canadian Shield bedrock from which 19 rivers originate, including the Oxtongue, the Petawawa, the Madawaska and the Bonnechère. Elevation ranges from 587 metres (1925 feet) near Highway 60 in the southwest to about 150 metres (500 feet) where the Barron River leaves the Park on its east boundary.

Soils on the west side are mainly glacial tills whereas the east side has many more areas of post glacial outwash. This difference and those of climate have combined to favour distinctly different forests on the Park's east and west sides. The west has rugged rolling terrain with numerous lakes, bogs and streams. Forests are dominated by tolerant hardwoods, mainly Sugar Maple, Yellow Birch and Beech. Hemlock and White Pine are locally important upland conifers, with Black Spruce and Speckled Alder dominating many low lying areas.

The lower, east side has a more rugged terrain with several prominent, southeasterly striking bedrock ridges and large sand plains. Forests are dominated by White, Red and Jack Pines. Early successional White Birch and Trembling Aspen are the predominant hardwoods and are locally important. The Sugar Maple forests so characteristic of the west side are found only in local areas of more moist glacial till soils. The close proximity of the floristically rich Ottawa Valley, its milder climate, and its more varied habitats, have made the east side more botanically diverse than the west side.

The Checklist

This list includes 993 taxa that are native or are found to be growing spontaneously outside of cultivation in Algonquin Park. It is based on the very complete collection of plant specimens in the Algonquin Park Museum herbarium (APM). The APM contains at least one specimen for the vast majority of the taxa listed here. In addition, Algonquin specimens at the National Museum of Natural Sciences (CAN), the Biosystematics Research Centre (DAO), the University of Guelph (OAC), the University of Toronto (TRT and TRTE) and the Canadian National Forestry Institute (PFES) have been documented in Park Museum files. The APM specimens and Museum botany files were completely reviewed during the preparation of this publication.

To enhance the credibility and authority of botanical records at the Algonquin Park Museum, all APM specimens have been routinely reviewed by the various research botanists at the Biosystematics Research Centre of Agriculture Canada, in Ottawa. In addition to those individuals, particular groups of plants have been examined by other authorities, including the following: J.C. Semple (*Aster*, *Solidago*, *Euthamia*, *Virgulus*); J.B. Phipps (*Crataegus*); J. McNeill (*Polygonum*); A.A. Reznicek (*Carex*, *Potamogeton*, *Poaceae*); S.M. McKay (*Amelanchier*, *Prunus*); D.M. Britton (ferns and fern allies); P.W. Ball (*Carex*); W.J. Crins (*Cyperaceae*); G.W. Argus (*Salix*);

and R. Bayer (*Antennaria*). In addition to those who have verified and identified material, major contributions have been made by a number of collectors and observers in the Park. Major recent collectors include A.A. Reznicek, University of Michigan; W.J. Crins, University of British Columbia; D.F. Brunton and K.L. McIntosh, Ottawa; M.L. Moore, Petawawa; E. and E. Skelton, Toronto; P.D. Pratt, Leamington; S. Walshe, Atikokan; P.M. Kotanen, Toronto and the late R.J. Rutter, Huntsville.

The manuscript for this publication was critically reviewed by C. Frankton, A.A. Reznicek and W.J. Crins and was significantly improved by their efforts.

The checklist follows the family order and nomenclature of Fernald (1950) fairly closely, with more modern or appropriate names added wherever necessary. Major synonyms are indicated (in brackets) below the name utilized. Voss (1972 and 1985) and Kartesz & Kartesz (1980) have been especially important in providing up-to-date scientific names. Morton & Venn (1983) and Gillett & White (1978) have been useful regional sources — especially for common names of Algonquin plants. Excluded taxa are listed in an appendix following the checklist, and reasons for their exclusion are offered.

Under columns for the west-side (West) and east-side (East), the status for each taxon is offered by an acronym representing the following categories:

- C - common: regularly recorded in its habitat, which is widespread.
- U - uncommon: infrequently recorded in its habitat, which may be widespread or occasional; usually in small numbers at any particular site.
- R - rare: only a few records known.
- - no records available for this area.

All non-native species (including those native in other areas of North America but not to Algonquin Park) are presented in a less bold type than the native species.

Algonquin Park Vascular Plant Checklist:

Lycopodiaceae

- *Lycopodium annotinum* L.
- *Lycopodium clavatum* L.
- *Lycopodium complanatum* L. (s.st.)
(*L. obscurum* var. *dendroideum*)
- *Lycopodium digitatum* A. Br.
(*L. flabelliforme*)
- *Lycopodium inundatum* L.
- *Lycopodium lucidulum* L.
- *Lycopodium obscurum* L.
var. *isophyllum* Hickey
- *Lycopodium selago* L.
var. *patens* (Beauv.) Desv.
- *Lycopodium tristachyum* Pursh

Selaginellaceae

- *Selaginella rupestris* (L.) Spring

Isoetaceae

- *Isoetes echinospora* Dur.
(*I. muricata*)
- *Isoetes macrospora* Engelm.

Equisetaceae

- *Equisetum arvense* L.
- *Equisetum fluviatile* L.
- *Equisetum hymale* L.
- *Equisetum palustre* L.
- *Equisetum pratense* Ehrh.
- *Equisetum scirpoides* Michx.
- *Equisetum sylvaticum* L.
- *Equisetum variegatum* Schleich.

Ophioglossaceae

- *Botrychium dissectum* Spreng.
- *Botrychium lanceolatum* (Gmel.) Angstr.
- *Botrychium matricariifolium* A.Br. ex Koch
- *Botrychium multifidum* (Gmel.) Rupr.
var. *intermedium* (Eat.) Farw.
var. *multifidum*
- *Botrychium simplex* E. Hitchc.
var. *tenebrosum* (Eat.) Clausen
- *Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw.
- *Ophioglossum vulgatum* L.

Osmundaceae

- *Osmunda cinnamomea* L.
- *Osmunda claytoniana* L.
- *Osmunda regalis* L.

Adiantaceae (Polypodiaceae, p.pt.)

- *Adiantum pedatum* L.
- *Cryptogramma stelleri* (Gmel.) Prantl
- *Pellaea atropurpurea* (L.) Link
- *Pellaea glabella* Mett. ex Kuhn

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| W | E | Clubmoss Family |
| C | C | Stiff Clubmoss |
| C | C | Staghorn Clubmoss |
| U | R | Northern Ground-cedar |

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| C | C | Running Ground-cedar |
|---|---|----------------------|

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | C | Bog Clubmoss |
| C | C | Shining Clubmoss |

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| U | U | Ground-pine |
|---|---|-------------|

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| U | U | Mountain Clubmoss |
| C | C | Ground-cedar |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| - | C | Spikemoss Family |
| | | Rock Spikemoss |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | C | Quillwort Family |
| | | Spiny Quillwort |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| U | U | Large-spored Quillwort |
|---|---|------------------------|

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| | | Horsetail Family |
| C | C | Field Horsetail |
| C | C | Water Horsetail |
| R | R | Tall Scouring-rush |
| R | U | Marsh Horsetail |
| R | R | Meadow Horsetail |
| R | U | Dwarf Horsetail |
| C | C | Woodland Horsetail |
| R | R | Variegated Scouring-rush |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| | | Grapefern Family |
| R | R | Cut-leaved Grapefern |
| R | - | Triangle Grapefern |
| C | U | Daisy-leaved Grapefern |

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| C | C | Leathery Grapefern |
| U | U | Leathery Grapefern |

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| R | R | Least Moonwort |
| C | C | Rattlesnake Fern |
| R | R | Adder's-tongue Fern |

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| W | E | Flowering-fern Family |
| C | C | Cinnamon Fern |
| C | C | Interrupted Fern |
| C | C | Royal Fern |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| | | Maidenhair-fern Family |
| U | R | Maidenhair Fern |
| R | - | Slender Cliffbrake |
| - | R | Purple Cliffbrake |
| - | R | Smooth Cliffbrake |

Polypodiaceae

- *Polypodium virginianum* L.

Dennstaedtiaceae (Polypodiaceae, p.pt.)

- *Dennstaedtia punctilobula* (Michx.) Moore
— *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

Thelypteridaceae (Polypodiaceae, p.pt.)

- *Phegopteris connectilis* (Michx.) Watt
(*Dryopteris phegopteris*)
— *Thelypteris noveboracensis* (L.) Nieuwl.
— *Thelypteris palustris* (Salisb.) Schott

Aspleniaceae (Polypodiaceae, p.pt.)

- *Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Oakes ex Eat.
— *Asplenium trichomanes* L.

Athyriaceae

- *Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth (s.l.)
— *Athyrium thelypteroides* (Michx.) Desv.
— *Cystopteris bulbifera* (L.) Bernh.
— *Cystopteris fragilis* (L.) Bernh. (s.st.)
— *Cystopteris laurentiana* (Weath.) Blasdell
— *Cystopteris tenuis* Michx.
(*C. fragilis* var. *mackayi*)
— *Gymnocarpium dryopteris* (L.) Newn.
— *Onoclea sensibilis* L.
— *Matteuccia struthiopteris* (L.) Todaro
— *Woodsia cathartiana* Robins.
(*W. oregana* var. *cathartiana*)
— *Woodsia glabella* R. Br.
— *Woodsia ilvensis* (L.) R. Br.
— *Woodsia scopulina* D.C. Eaton

Dryopteridaceae (Polypodiaceae, p.pt.)

- *Dryopteris Xalgonquiniensis* D.M. Britton
(*D. fragrans* x *marginalis*)
— *Dryopteris Xboottii* (Tuckerm.) Underw.
(*D. cristata* x *intermedia*)
— *Dryopteris carthusiana* (Vill.) Fuchs
(*D. spinulosa* var. *spinulosa*)
— *Dryopteris cristata* (L.) Gray
— *Dryopteris fragrans* (L.) Schott
— *Dryopteris intermedia* (Muhl.) Gray
— *Dryopteris marginalis* (L.) Gray
— *Dryopteris Xtriploidea* Wherry
(*D. carthusiana* x *intermedia*)
— *Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott

Taxaceae

- *Taxus canadensis* Marsh.

Pinaceae

- *Abies balsamea* (L.) Mill.
— *Larix laricina* (Du Roi) Koch
— *Picea glauca* (Moench) Voss
— *Picea mariana* (Mill.) BSP
— *Picea rubens* Sarg.

Polypody Family

Rock Polypody

Bracken-fern Family

Hay-scented Fern
Eastern Bracken

Marsh-fern Family

Northern Beech-fern

New York Fern

Marsh Fern

Spleenwort-fern Family

Ebony Spleenwort
Maidenhair Spleenwort

Lady-fern Family

Lady Fern
Silvery Glade-fern
Bulblet Fern
Fragile Fern
Laurentian Fern
McKay's Fragile Fern

Oak Fern

Sensitive Fern

Ostrich Fern

Cathcart's Fern

Smooth Woodsia

Rusty Woodsia

Rocky Mountain Woodsia

Woodfern Family

Algonquin Woodfern

Boott's Woodfern

Spinulose Woodfern

Crested Fern

Fragrant Cliff-fern

Evergreen Woodfern

Marginal Shieldfern

Triploid Woodfern

Christmas Fern

Yew Family

Canada Yew

Pine Family

Balsam Fir

Tamarack

White Spruce

Black Spruce

Red Spruce

- *Pinus banksiana* Lam.
- *Pinus resinosa* Ait.
- *Pinus strobus* L.
- *Pinus sylvestris* L. (also planted)
- *Tsuga canadensis* L.

Cupressaceae

- *Juniperus communis* L.
var. *depressa* Pursh
- *Thuja occidentalis* L.

Typhaceae

- *Typha angustifolia* L.
- *Typha latifolia* L.

Sparganiaceae

- *Sparganium americanum* Nutt.
- *Sparganium angustifolium* Michx.
- *Sparganium chlorocarpum* Rydb.
- *Sparganium eurycarpum* Engelm.
- *Sparganium fluctuans* (Morong) Robins.
- *Sparganium minimum* (Hartm.) Fries

Potamogetonaceae

- *Potamogeton alpinus* Balbis (s.l.)
- *Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerm.
- *Potamogeton bicipulatus* Fern.
(*P. capillaceus*)
- *Potamogeton epihydrus* Raf.
- *Potamogeton gramineus* L.
- *Potamogeton natans* L.
- *Potamogeton oakesianus* Robbins
- *Potamogeton perfoliatus* L.
- *Potamogeton praelongus* Wulf.
- *Potamogeton pusillus* L.
var. *tenuissimus* Met. & Koch.
(*P. berchtoldii*)
- *Potamogeton richardsonii* (A. Benn.) Rydb.
- *Potamogeton richardsonii* (A. Benn.) Rydb. x
- *Potamogeton* (sp.?)
- *Potamogeton robbinsii* Oakes
- *Potamogeton spirillus* Tuckerm.
- *Potamogeton zosteriformis* Fern.

Najadaceae

- *Najas flexilis* (Willd.) R. & S.
- *Najas gracillima* (A. Br.) Magnus

Scheuchzeriaceae (Juncaginaceae)

- *Scheuchzeria palustris* L.

Alismataceae

- *Alisma triviale* Pursh
(*A. plantago-aquatica*)
- *Sagittaria cuneata* Sheldon
- *Sagittaria graminea* Michx.
- *Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.

- C Jack Pine
- C C Red Pine
- C C White Pine
- U - Scotch Pine
- C C Eastern Hemlock

Cypress Family

- C C Common Juniper
- C C White Cedar

Cat-tail Family

- R R Narrow-leaved Cat-tail
- C C Cat-tail

Bur-reed Family

- C C American Bur-reed
- C C Narrow-leaved Bur-reed
- C C Green Bur-reed
- R Broad-fruited Bur-reed
- C C Floating Bur-reed
- R R Small Bur-reed

Pondweed Family

- R R Alpine Pondweed
- C C Large-leaved Pondweed
- R R Hair-leaved Pondweed
- C C Emerged Pondweed
- C C Grass-leaved Pondweed
- C C Floating Pondweed
- R - Oakes's Pondweed
- R U Perfoliate Pondweed
- U White-stemmed Pondweed
- C C Small Pondweed
- C C Richardson's Pondweed
- R - Hybrid Pondweed
- U U Robbin's Pondweed
- C C Spiral Pondweed
- R R Flat-stemmed Pondweed

Naiad Family

- U U Flexible Naiad
- U Grassy Naiad

Nutgrass Family

- R R Nut-grass

Water-plantain Family

- R C Water-plantain
- U U Northern Arrowhead
- U U Grass-leaved Arrowhead
- C C Broad-leaved Arrowhead

Hydrocharitaceae

- Elodea canadensis Michx.
- Elodea nuttallii (Planch) St. John
- Vallisneria americana Michx.

Poaceae (Gramineae)

- Agropyron repens (L.) Beauv.
- Agropyron trachycaulum (Link) Malte (s.l.)
- Agrostis capillaris L.
(A. tenuis)
- Agrostis gigantea Roth
- Agrostis perennans (Walt.) Tuckerm.
- Agrostis scabra Willd.
(A. hiemalis)
- Alopecurus aequalis Sobol
- Anthoxanthum odoratum L.
- Avena fatua L.
- Avena sativa L.
- Brachyelytrum erectum (Schreb.) Beauv.
- Bromus ciliatus L.
- Bromus inermis Leyss.
- Bromus kalmii Gray
- Calamagrostis canadensis (Michx.) Trin.
- Calamagrostis lacustris (Kearney) Nash
- Calamagrostis purpurascens R. Br.
- Cinna latifolia (Trev.) Griseb.
- Dactylis glomerata L.
- Danthonia compressa Aust.
- Danthonia spicata (L.) Beauv.
- Deschampsia flexuosa (L.) Trin.
- Dichanthelium acuminatum (Swartz) Gould & Clarke
(Panicum lanuginosum)
- var. acuminatum
- var. implicatum (Scrib.) Gould & Clarke
- var. lindheimeri (Nash) Gould & Clarke
- Dichanthelium boreale (Nash) Freckmann
(Panicum boreale)
- Dichanthelium boreale (Nash)
Freckmann X xanthophyllum (Gray) Freckmann
- Dichanthelium depauperatum (Muhl.) Gould
(Panicum depauperatum)
- Dichanthelium latifolium (L.) Harvill
(Panicum latifolium)
- Dichanthelium linearifolium (Scribn.) Gould
(Panicum linearifolium)
- Dichanthelium xanthophyllum (C. ray) Freckmann
(Panicum xanthophyllum)
- Digitaria ischaemum (Schreb.) Muhl.
- Echinochloa crusgalli (L.) Beauv.
- Echinochloa wiegandii (Fassett) McNeil & Dore
- Elymus canadensis L.
- Elymus hystrix L.
- Elymus virginicus L.
- Eragrostis minor Host
- Eragrostis pectinacea (Michx.) Nees
- Festuca arundinacea Schreb.
- Festuca pratensis Huds.
- Festuca rubra L.

Frog's-bit Family

- U U Canada Waterweed
- R Nuttall's Waterweed
- R C Eel-grass
- C C Quack Grass
- U U Wheat Grass
- R - Colonial Bent Grass
- C C Redtop
- R - Autumn Bent Grass
- C C Tickle Grass
- R R Short-awn Foxtail
- R - Sweet Vernal Grass
- R R Wild Oats
- R R Oats
- C C Bearded Shorthusk
- C C Fringed Brome-grass
- C C Awnless Brome-grass
- R Kalm's Brome-grass
- C C Canada Bluejoint
- R Shore Bluejoint
- R Purple Bluejoint
- C C Drooping Woodreed
- C U Orchard Grass
- U R Flat Poverty-grass
- C C Poverty-grass
- U U Wavy Hair Grass
- R - Panic Grass
- C C Common Panic Grass
- R Smooth Panic Grass
- U U Northern Panic Grass
- R Hybrid Panic Grass
- R R Depauperate Panic Grass
- U Broad-leaved Panic Grass
- R U Narrow-leaved Panic Grass
- U C Yellow Panic Grass
- U U Crab Grass
- R R Barnyard Grass
- R R Western Barnyard Grass
- R R Canada Rye-grass
- R Bottlebrush Grass
- R Virginia Rye-grass
- R R Little Love Grass
- R R Tufted Love Grass
- R - Fall Fescue
- U - Meadow Fescue
- R - Red Fescue

Festuca trachyphylla (Hackel) Krajina
 (F. ovina p.pt; F. longifolia)
 Glyceria borealis (Nash) Batch.
 Glyceria canadensis (Michx.) Trin.
 Glyceria grandis Wats.
 Glyceria melicaria (Michx.) Hub.
 Glyceria striata (Lam.) Hitchc.
 Holcus lanatus L.
 Hordeum jubatum L.
 Hordeum vulgare L.
 Leersia oryzoides (L.) Sw.
 Lolium perenne L.
 var. perenne
 var. aristatum Willd.
 (L. multiflorum)
 Milium effusum L.
 Muhlenbergia glomerata (Willd.) Trin.
 Muhlenbergia mexicana (L.) Trin.
 Muhlenbergia uniflora (Muhl.) Fern.
 Oryzopsis asperifolia Michx.
 Oryzopsis canadensis (Poir.) Torr.
 Oryzopsis pungens (Torr.) Hitchc.
 Oryzopsis racemosa (Sm.) Ricker
 Panicum capillare L.
 Panicum miliaceum L.
 Phalaris arundinacea L.
 Phleum pratense L.
 Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin.
 Poa annua L.
 Poa compressa L.
 Poa glauca Gaudin
 Poa palustris L.
 Poa pratensis L.
 Poa saltuensis Fern. & Wieg.
 Schizachne purpurascens (Torr.) Sw.
 Secale cereale L.
 Setaria glauca (L.) Beauv.
 Setaria viridis (L.) Beauv.
 Spartina pectinata Link
 Sphenopholis intermedia (Rydb.) Rydb.
 Torreyochloa fernaldii (Hitchc.) Church
 (Puccinellia fernaldii)
 Trisetum triflorum (Bigel.) A. & D. Love
 ssp. molle (Hult.) A. & D. Love
 (T. spicatum)
 Triticum aestivum L.
 Zea mays L.
 Zizania palustris L. var. palustris
 (Z. aquatica, p.pt.)

Cyperaceae

Bulbostylis capillaris (L.) Clarke
 Carex adusta Boott
 Carex aenea Fernald
 Carex aquatilis Wahl. (s.l.)
 Carex arctata Boott
 Carex argyrantha Tuckerm.
 Carex aurea Nutt.
 Carex backii Boott
 Carex bebbii (Bailey) Fern.
 Carex brevior (Dew.) Mack.

R	-	Sheep Fescue
C	C	Northern Manna-grass
C	C	Canada Manna-grass
R	R	Tall Manna-grass
C	R	Long Manna-grass
C	C	Fowl Manna-grass
R	-	Velvet Grass
R	R	Foxtail Grass
-	R	Barley
U	U	Rice Cut-grass
R	-	English Rye-grass
R	-	Italian Rye-grass
U	-	Wild Millet
R	R	Muhly-grass
C	C	Mexican Muhly-grass
U	U	Dropseed
C	C	Rice-grass
U	U	Canada Rice-grass
-	C	Narrow-leaved Rice-grass
-	R	Broad-leaved Rice-grass
C	R	Old Witch Grass
R	R	Millet
U	U	Reed Canary Grass
C	C	Timothy
R	R	Common Reed-grass
U	U	Annual Meadow Grass
C	C	Canada Blue Grass
-	R	Northern Blue Grass
C	U	Swamp Blue Grass
C	C	Kentucky Blue Grass
U	R	Forest Blue Grass
C	C	False Medic Grass
R	R	Rye
R	U	Foxtail Grass
U	U	Green Foxtail Grass
-	R	Cord Grass
-	R	Slender Wedge Grass
U	R	Fernald's Manna-grass
U	U	False Oats
R	R	Wheat
R	-	Corn
-	R	Wild Rice
R	R	Bulbostylis
R	R	Swarthy Sedge
U	-	Copper Sedge
U	C	Aquatic Sedge
C	C	Compressed Sedge
R	R	Silver Sedge
R	-	Golden Sedge
-	R	Back's Sedge
R	-	Bebb's Sedge
R	-	Short-headed Sedge

— <i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir.	C	C	Brownish Sedge
— <i>Carex buxbaumii</i> Wahl.	R	U	Buxbaum's Sedge
— <i>Carex canescens</i> L.	C	C	Hoary Sedge
— <i>Carex castanea</i> Wahl.	-	R	Chestnut Sedge
— <i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> L.f.	-	R	Cord Sedge
— <i>Carex communis</i> Bailey	C	C	Common Sedge
— <i>Carex comosa</i> Boott	-	R	Bristly Sedge
— <i>Carex conoidea</i> Willd. (<i>C. amphibola</i> , p.pt.)	-	R	Conical Sedge
— <i>Carex crawfordii</i> Fern.	C	C	Crawford's Sedge
— <i>Carex crinita</i> Lam. var. <i>crinita</i>	C	C	Fringed Sedge
— <i>Carex cristatella</i> Britt.	R	-	Crested Sedge
— <i>Carex cryptolepis</i> Mack.	C	C	Yellow Sedge
— <i>Carex cumulata</i> (Bailey) Fern.	R	-	Congested Sedge
— <i>Carex debilis</i> Michx.	C	R	Weak Sedge
— <i>Carex deflexa</i> Hornem.	U	R	Depressed Sedge
— <i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein.	C	C	Dewey's Sedge
— <i>Carex disperma</i> Dewey	C	C	Two-seeded Sedge
— <i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott	-	U	Ebony Sedge
— <i>Carex echinata</i> Murray var. <i>echinata</i> (incl. <i>C. angustior</i> & <i>C. cephalantha</i>)	C	C	Prickly Sedge
— <i>Carex exilis</i> Dewey	-	R	Starved Sedge
— <i>Carex flava</i> L.	R	R	Yellow Sedge
— <i>Carex foenea</i> Willd.	-	R	Hay Sedge
— <i>Carex folliculata</i> L.	-	R	Folliculate Sedge
— <i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	C	C	Filiform Sedge
— <i>Carex gynandra</i> Schwein. (<i>C. crinita</i> var. <i>gynandra</i>)	U	U	Long-haired Sedge
— <i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	R	R	Hayden's Sedge
— <i>Carex houghtoniana</i> Torr.	C	C	Houghton's Sedge
— <i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl.	R	R	Porcupine Sedge
— <i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge	C	C	Bladder Sedge
— <i>Carex lacustris</i> L.	R	R	River Sedge
— <i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx. (<i>C. lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>)	R	-	Woolly Sedge
— <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	C	C	Slender Sedge
— <i>Carex lenticularis</i> Michx.	C	C	Lenticular Sedge
— <i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahl.	U	R	Bristle-stalked Sedge
— <i>Carex leptoneuria</i> Fern. (<i>C. laxiflora</i> , p.pt.)	C	C	Finely-nerved Sedge
— <i>Carex limosa</i> L.	R	R	Mud Sedge
— <i>Carex lucorum</i> Link (<i>C. pensylvanica</i> var. <i>distans</i>)	U	C	Distant Sedge
— <i>Carex lurida</i> Wahl.	R	R	Sallow Sedge
— <i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i> Mack.	R	R	Fernald's Sedge
— <i>Carex michauxiana</i> Boeck.	U	U	Michaux's Sedge
— <i>Carex novae-angliae</i> Schwein.	R	-	New England Sedge
— <i>Carex oligosperma</i> Michx.	C	C	Few-seeded Sedge
— <i>Carex ormostachya</i> Fern. (<i>C. laxiflora</i> , p.pt.)	U	U	Necklace Sedge
— <i>Carex pallescens</i> L.	R	-	Pale Sedge
— <i>Carex pauciflora</i> Lightf.	U	U	Few-flowered Sedge
— <i>Carex pauperula</i> Michx.	C	C	Stunted Sedge
— <i>Carex peckii</i> Howe (<i>C. nigromarginata</i> , p.pt.)	U	R	Peck's Sedge
— <i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhl.	R	R	Peduncled Sedge
— <i>Carex projecta</i> Mack.	R	R	Spreading Sedge
— <i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.	R	R	Cyperus-like Sedge
— <i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	C	C	Backward Sedge
— <i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes	C	C	Beaked Sedge

- *Carex rugosperma* Mack.
(*C. umbellata* var. *tonsa*)
- *Carex scabrata* Schwein.
- *Carex scoparia* Willd.
- *Carex sparganioides* Willd.
- *Carex sprengei* Dewey
- *Carex stipata* Willd.
- *Carex stricta* Lam.
- *Carex sychnocephala* Carey
- *Carex tenera* Dewey
- *Carex tribuloides* Wahl.
- *Carex trisperma* Dewey
- *Carex tuckermanii* Boott
- *Carex vaginata* Tausch
- *Carex vesicaria* L.
- *Carex viridula* Michx.
- *Carex vulpinoidea* Michx.
- *Cladium mariscoides* (Muhl.) Torr.
- *Cyperus diandrus* Torr.
- *Cyperus rivularis* Kunth
- *Dulichium arundinaceum* (L.) Britt.
- *Eleocharis acicularis* (L.) R. & S.
- *Eleocharis intermedia* (Muhl.) Schultes
- *Eleocharis obtusa* (Willd.) Schultes
- *Eleocharis ovata* (Roth) R. & S.
- *Eleocharis pauciflora* (Lightf.) Link
(*E. quinqueflora*)
- *Eleocharis palustris* (L.) R. & S.
(*E. smallii*)
- *Eleocharis robbinsii* Oakes
- *Eriophorum chamissonis* C.A.Mey.
- *Eriophorum gracile* K. Koch
- *Eriophorum spissum* Fern.
- *Eriophorum tenellum* Nutt.
- *Eriophorum virginicum* L.
- *Rhynchospora alba* (L.) Vahl
- *Rhynchospora capitellata* (Michx.) Vahl
- *Rhynchospora fusca* (L.) Ait.
- *Scirpus acutus* Muhl.
- *Scirpus americanus* Pers.
- *Scirpus atrovirens* Willd.
- *Scirpus caespitosus* L.
- *Scirpus clintonii* Gray
- *Scirpus cyperinus* (L.) Kunth
(incl. *S. atrocinctus*)
- *Scirpus hudsonianus* (Michx.) Fern.
- *Scirpus microcarpus* Presl.
(incl. *S. rubrotinctus*)
- *Scirpus subterminalis* Torr.
- *Scirpus torreyi* Olney
- *Scirpus validus* Vahl

Araceae

- *Acorus americanus* (Raf.) Raf.
(*A. calamus* var. *americanus*)
- *Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott
- *Calla palustris* L.

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| U | U | Rough-seeded Sedge |
| C | C | Rough Sedge |
| C | C | Broom Sedge |
| R | - | Bur-reed Sedge |
| - | R | Sprengel's Sedge |
| C | C | Crowded Sedge |
| C | C | Erect Sedge |
| R | - | Many-headed Sedge |
| R | R | Slender-headed Sedge |
| R | - | Blunt-broom Sedge |
| C | C | Three-seeded Sedge |
| R | R | Tuckerman's Sedge |
| R | - | Ensheathed Sedge |
| C | C | Inflated Sedge |
| - | R | Greenish Sedge |
| U | R | Foxtail Sedge |
| U | U | Twig-rush |
| - | R | Small Cyperus |
| - | R | River Cyperus |
| C | C | Three-way Sedge |
| C | C | Needle Spike-rush |
| R | - | Intermediate Spike-rush |
| C | C | Blunt Spike-rush |
| U | U | Oval Spike-rush |
| - | R | Few-flowered Spike-rush |
| C | C | Marsh Spike-rush |
| R | R | Robbin's Spike-rush |
| R | - | Chamisso's Cottongrass |
| R | - | Slender Cottongrass |
| C | C | Dense Cottongrass |
| U | U | Filiform Cottongrass |
| C | C | Virginia Cottongrass |
| C | C | White Beak-rush |
| R | R | Small-headed Beak-rush |
| U | R | Brown Beak-rush |
| R | R | Great Bulrush |
| R | - | American Bulrush |
| C | C | Blackish Bulrush |
| R | - | Creeping Bulrush |
| - | R | Clinton's Bulrush |
| C | C | Wool-grass |
| R | R | Northern Club-rush |
| C | C | Red-sheathed Bulrush |
| C | C | Swaying Bulrush |
| R | R | Torrey's Bulrush |
| R | R | Strong Bulrush |

Arum Family

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| - | R | Sweet Flag |
| C | C | Jack-in-the-pulpit |
| C | C | Water Arum |

Lemnaceae

- *Lemna minor* L.
- *Lemna trisulca* L.
- *Spirodela polyrhiza* (L.) Schleid.

Xyridaceae

- *Xyris montana* Ries

Eriocaulaceae

- *Eriocaulon septangulare* With.

Pontederiaceae

- *Pontederia cordata* L.

Juncaceae

- *Juncus articulatus* L.
- *Juncus brevicaudatus* (Engelm.) Fern.
- *Juncus bufonius* L.
- *Juncus canadensis* J. Gay
- *Juncus dudleyi* Wieg.
- *Juncus effusus* L.
- *Juncus filiformis* L.
- *Juncus militaris* Bigel.
- *Juncus nodosus* L.
- *Juncus pelocarpus* E. Mey.
- *Juncus secundus* Beauv.
- *Juncus subtilis* E. Mey.
- *Juncus tenuis* Willd.
- *Luzula acuminata* Raf.
- *Luzula multiflora* (Retz.) Lej.
var. *multiflora*
(*L. campestris*)
- *Luzula parviflora* (Ehrh.) Desv.

Liliaceae

- *Allium schoenoprasum* L.
var. *schoenoprasum*
- *Allium tricoccum* Ait.
- *Asparagus officinalis* L.
- *Clintonia borealis* (Ait.) Raf.
- *Convallaria majalis* L.
- *Erythronium americanum* Ker
- *Hemerocallis fulva* L.
- *Hemerocallis lilio-aspidelus* L.
(*H. flava*)
- *Lilium philadelphicum* L.
- *Malantherum canadense* Desf.
var. *canadense*
var. *interius* Fern.
- *Medeola virginiana* L.
- *Muscari armeniacum* Leicht. ex Baker
- *Polygonatum pubescens* (Willd.) Pursh
- *Smilacina racemosa* (L.) Desf.
- *Smilacina stellata* (L.) Desf.
- *Smilacina trifolia* (L.) Desf.
- *Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC.
- *Streptopus roseus* Michx.
- *Trillium cernuum* L.
- *Trillium erectum* L.

Duckweed Family

- U R Lesser Duckweed
- R - Ivy-leaved Duckweed
- U U Water-flasseed

Yellow-eyed Grass Family

- R R Yellow-eyed Grass

Pipewort Family

- C C Pipewort

Pickereelweed Family

- C C Pickereelweed

Rush Family

- R R Jointed Rush
- C C Short-tailed Rush
- C C Toad Rush
- C C Canada Rush
- R - Dudley's Rush
- C C Common Rush
- C U Thread Rush
- U R Military Rush
- R - Knotted Rush
- U U Mud Rush
- R One-sided Rush
- R Creeping Rush
- C C Path Rush
- R - Pointed Woodrush
- R - Many-flowered Woodrush
- R - Small-flowered Woodrush

Lily Family

- R - Chives
- R - Wild Leek
- R - Asparagus
- C C Bluebead Lily
- R - Lily of the Valley
- C C Trout Lily
- R - Day Lily
- R - Lemon Lily
- C Wood Lily
- C C Canada Mayflower
- R Western Mayflower
- C C Indian Cucumber-root
- R - Grape Hyacinth
- C C Solomon's-seal
- C C False Solomon's-seal
- C Starry False Solomon's-seal
- C C Bog False Solomon's-seal
- R R White Mandarin
- C C Rose Twisted-stalk
- U U Nodding Trillium
- C C Red Trillium

- *Trillium grandiflorum* (Michx.) Solms.
- *Trillium undulatum* Willd.
- *Uvularia grandiflora* Sm.

Smilacaceae (Liliaceae, p.pt.)

- *Smilax hispida* Torr. var. *hispida*
(*S. tamnoides* var. *hispida*)

Amaryllidaceae

- *Narcissus pseudo-narcissus* L.

Iridaceae

- *Iris versicolor* L.
- *Sisyrinchium montanum* Greene
(*S. angustifolium*, p.pt.)

Orchidaceae

- *Arethusa bulbosa* L.
- *Calopogon tuberosus* (L.) Britt.
- *Coeloglossum viride* (L.) Hartm.
(*Habenaria viridis*)
- *Corallorhiza maculata* Raf.
- *Corallorhiza striata* Lindl.
- *Corallorhiza trifida* Chat.
- *Cypripedium acaule* Ait.
- *Cypripedium arietinum* R. Br.
- *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz
- *Goodyera pubescens* (Willd.) R.Br.
- *Goodyera repens* (L.) R.Br.
- *Goodyera tessellata* Lodd.
- *Liparis loeselii* (L.) Rich.
- *Listera auriculata* Wieg.
- *Listera australis* Lindl.
- *Listera convallarioides* (Sw.) Torr.
- *Listera cordata* L.
- *Malaxis monophyllus* (L.) Sw.
- *Malaxis unifolia* Michx.
- *Platanthera blephariglossis* (Willd.) Lindl.
- *Platanthera clavellata* (Michx.) Luer
- *Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl.
- *Platanthera flava* (L.) Lindl.
- *Platanthera hookeri* (Torr.) Lindl.
- *Platanthera hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.
- *Platanthera lacera* (Michx.) G.Don
- *Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl.
- *Platanthera orbiculata* (Pursh) Lindl.
var. *orbiculata*
- *Platanthera psychodes* (L.) Lindl.
- *Pogonia ophioglossoides* (L.) Juss.
- *Spiranthes casei* Catling & Cruise
- *Spiranthes cernua* (L.) Rich.
- *Spiranthes lacera* Raf.
var. *lacera*
(*S. gracilis*)
- *Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| R | - | White Trillium |
| C | C | Painted Trillium |
| R | - | Large Bellflower |

Greenbrier Family

- Bristly Greenbrier

Amaryllis Family

- Daffodil

Iris Family

- Blue Flag
- Blue-eyed Grass

Orchid Family

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| R | R | Dragon's-mouth |
| U | U | Grass-pink |
| R | - | Bracted Orchid |
| | | |
| C | C | Spotted Coralroot |
| - | R | Striped Coralroot |
| C | C | Early Coralroot |
| - | C | Pink Ladyslipper |
| - | R | Ram's-head Ladyslipper |
| R | R | Helleborine |
| R | - | Downy Rattlesnake-plantain |
| C | C | Dwarf Rattlesnake-plantain |
| C | C | Tesselated Rattlesnake-plantain |
| R | R | Green Twayblade |
| - | R | Auricled Twayblade |
| - | R | Southern Twayblade |
| R | - | Broad-leaved Twayblade |
| U | U | Heart-leaved Twayblade |
| - | U | White Adder's-mouth |
| C | C | Green Adder's-mouth |
| R | R | White-fringed Orchid |
| C | C | Club-spur Orchid |
| - | R | White Bog Orchid |
| - | R | Tuberclad Orchid |
| - | C | Hooker's Orchid |
| R | R | Northern Green Orchid |
| R | R | Ragged-fringed Orchid |
| C | C | Blunt-leaved Orchid |
| | | |
| C | C | Round-leaved Orchid |
| - | C | Purple-fringed Orchid |
| C | C | Rose Pogonia |
| R | R | Case's Ladies-tresses |
| C | C | Nodding Ladies-tresses |
| | | |
| C | C | Slender Ladies-tresses |
| | | |
| C | - | Hooded Ladies-tresses |

Salicaceae

- *Populus alba* L.
(incl. *P. canescens*)
- *Populus balsamifera* L.
- *Populus deltoides* Marsh.
- *Populus grandidentata* Michx.
- *Populus nigra* L.
- *Populus tremuloides* Michx.
- *Salix amygdaloides* Anders.
- *Salix babingtoniana* Sarg.
- *Salix discolor* Muhl.
- *Salix eriocephala* Michx.
(*S. rigida*)
- *Salix humilis* Marsh.
- *Salix lucida* Muhl.
- *Salix petiolaris* Sm.
(*S. gracilis*)
- *Salix petiolaris* Anders.
- *Salix pyrifolia* Anders.
- *Salix viminalis* Schl.
(*S. alba* x *fragilis*)

Myricaceae

- *Comptonia peregrina* (L.) Coulter
- *Myrica gale* L.

Betulaceae (Corylaceae)

- *Alnus crispa* (Ait.) Pursh
- *Alnus rugosa* (Du Roi) Spreng.
- *Betula alleghaniensis* Britt.
- *Betula papyrifera* Marsh.
- *Carpinus caroliniana* Walt.
- *Corylus cornuta* Marsh.
- *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch

Fagaceae

- *Fagus grandifolia* Ehrh.
- *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.
- *Quercus rubra* L.

Ulmaceae

- *Ulmus americana* L.
- *Ulmus pumila* L.
- *Ulmus rubra* L.

Cannabaceae

- *Cannabis sativa* L.
- *Humulus lupulus* L.

Urticaceae

- *Urtica dioica* L.
sp. *gracilis* (Ait.) Selandier

Santalaceae

- *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.
var. *umbellata*
(*C. richardsoniana*)
- *Geocaulon lividum* (Rich.) Fern.

Willow Family

- White Poplar
- Balsam Poplar
- Cottonwood
- Large-toothed Aspen
- Lombardy Poplar
- Trembling Aspen
- Peach-leaved Willow
- Bebb's Willow
- Pussy Willow
- Heart-leaved Willow
- Upland Willow
- Shining Willow
- Slender Willow
- Skin Willow
- Balsam Willow
- Hybrid Crack Willow

Bayberry Family

- Sweet-fern
- Sweet-gale

Birch Family

- Green Alder
- Speckled Alder
- Yellow Birch
- White Birch
- Blue-birch
- Broken Hazel
- Bramble

Beech Family

- Beech
- Blue Oak
- Red Oak

Elm Family

- White Elm
- Siberian Elm
- Slippery Elm

Hemp Family

- Marijuana
- Hops

Nettle Family

- Stinging Nettle

Sandalwood Family

- Star Toadflax
- Northern Toadflax

Viscaceae (Loranthaceae, p.pt.)

— *Arceuthobium pusillum* Peck

Polygonaceae

— *Egagropyrum esculentum* (Retz.) Dumort.
(*P. sagittatum*)

— *Polygonella articulata* (L.) Meisn.

— *Polygonum achroicum* Blake

— *Polygonum amphibium* L.

— var. *emersum* Michx.

— var. *stipulaceum* Colem.

— *Polygonum aviculare* Bureau

(*P. aviculare*, p.pt.)

— *Polygonum buxifolium* Small

(*P. aviculare*, p.pt.)

— *Polygonum caryi* Olney

— *Polygonum ciliosum* Michx.

— *Polygonum convolvulus* L.

— *Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. & Zucc.

— *Polygonum douglasii* Greene

— *Polygonum hydropiper* L.

— *Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx.

— *Polygonum lapathifolium* L. (s.l.)

(incl. *P. scabrum*)

— *Polygonum monspeliense* Pers.

(*P. aviculare*, p.pt.)

— *Polygonum persicaria* L.

— *Polygonum sagittatum* L.

— *Rheum rhaponticum* L.

— *Rumex acetosella* L.

— *Rumex crispus* L.

— *Rumex longifolius* DC.

(*R. domesticus*)

— *Rumex obtusifolius* L.

— *Rumex orbiculatus* A. Gray

— *Rumex triangulatus* (Dum.) Reck. f.

(*R. mexicanus*, p.pt.)

Chenopodiaceae

— *Amaranthus amaranthoides* L.

— *Chenopodium album* L.

— *Chenopodium capitatum* (L.) Aucher.

— *Chenopodium giganteum* Aellen

(*C. hybridum*)

— *Chenopodium urticatum* Roth

var. *glaucocephalum* (Aellen) Wald

— *Salsola pestifer* Nees

(*S. kali* var. *ruthenica*)

Amaranthaceae

— *Amaranthus albus* L.

— *Amaranthus bihoides* S. Wats.

(*A. graecizans*)

— *Amaranthus retrofractus* L.

Molluginaceae (Asteraceae, p.pt.)

— *Mollugo verticillata* L.

Mistletoe Family

Dwarf Mistletoe

Buckwheat Family

Buckwheat

Jointweed

Homeless Knotweed

Emergent Water Smartweed

Floating Water Smartweed

Doorweed

Knotweed

Pinkweed

Fringed Bindweed

Black Bindweed

Japanese Knotweed

Douglas' Knotweed

Water Pepper

Mild Water Pepper

Pale Smartweed

Knotgrass

Lady's-thumb

Tear-thumb

Rhubarb

Red Sorrel

Curly Dock

Yard Dock

Bitter Dock

Water Dock

Willow-leaved Dock

Goosefoot Family

Russian Pigweed

Lamb's-quarters

Strawberry-blight

Maple-leaved Goosefoot

Pale-leaved Goosefoot

Russian Thistle

Pigweed Family

Tumbleweed

Tumbleweed

Redroot Pigweed

Carpetweed Family

Carpetweed

Portulacaceae

- *Claytonia caroliniana* Michx.
- *Portulaca oleracea* L.

Caryophyllaceae

- *Agrostemma githago* L.
- *Cerastium arvense* L.
- *Cerastium fontanum* Baumg.
(*C. vulgatum*)
- *Cerastium tomentosum* L.
- *Dianthus armeria* L.
- *Dianthus barbatus* L.
- *Dianthus deltoides* L.
- *Dianthus plumarius* L.
- *Lychnis chalconica* L.
- *Minuartia michauxii* (Fenzl) Farwell
(*Arenaria stricta*)
- *Sagina procumbens* L.
- *Saponaria officinalis* L.
- *Silene antirrhina* L.
- *Silene latifolia* Poir.
(*S. alba*)
- *Silene noctiflora* L.
- *Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke
(*S. cucubalus*)
- *Spergula arvensis* L.
- *Spergularia rubra* (L.) Presl
- *Stellaria calycantha* (Ledeb.) Bong.
- *Stellaria graminea* L.
- *Stellaria longifolia* Muhl.
- *Stellaria media* (L.) Cyrillo

Ceratophyllaceae

- *Ceratophyllum demersum* L.
- *Ceratophyllum echinatum* Gray

Nymphaeaceae

- *Brasenia schreberi* Gmel.
- *Nuphar pumila* (Timm) DC.
(*N. microphyllum*)
- *Nuphar Xrubrodiscum* (Morong) Fern.
(*N. pumila* x *variegatum*)
- *Nuphar variegatum* Dur.
- *Nymphaea odorata* Ait.
— var. *minor* Sims
— var. *odorata* Ait.
(incl. *N. tuberosa*)

Ranunculaceae

- *Actaea pachypoda* Ell.
- *Actaea rubra* L.
- *Anemone virginiana* L.
- *Aquilegia canadensis* L.
- *Aquilegia vulgaris* L.
- *Caltha palustris* L.
- *Clematis occidentalis* (Hornem.) DC.
(*C. verticillaris*)
- *Clematis virginiana* L.

Purslane Family

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| C | C | Northern Spring-beauty |
| R | R | Purslane |

Pink Family

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| R | - | Corn Cockle |
| R | - | Field Chickweed |
| C | C | Mouse-ear-Chickweed |
| R | - | Snow-in-spring |
| U | - | Deptford Pink |
| R | - | Sweet William |
| R | - | Maiden Pink |
| R | - | Garden Pink |
| R | - | Scarlet Lychnis |
| R | - | Rock Sandwort |
| R | - | Bird's-eye |
| R | R | Bouncing Bet |
| - | U | Sleepy Catchfly |
| U | U | White Campion |
| R | - | Night-flowering Catchfly |
| C | C | Bladder Campion |
| - | R | Spurry |
| R | - | Sand-spurry |
| R | - | Northern Starwort |
| C | C | Lesser Stachys |
| R | R | Long-leaved Chickweed |
| R | - | Common Chickweed |

Hornwort Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| R | R | Corn-tail |
| R | R | Hornwort |

Water-lily Family

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| C | C | Water-shield |
| U | R | Small Pond-lily |
| R | - | Red-disk Water-lily |
| C | C | Yellow Water-lily |
| C | C | |
| - | R | Small White Water-lily |
| C | C | White Water-lily |

Buttercup Family

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | R | White Baneberry |
| C | C | Red Baneberry |
| - | R | Thimbleweed |
| C | C | Red Columbine |
| R | R | Garden Columbine |
| C | C | Marsh Marigold |
| U | C | Purple Clematis |
| C | C | Virgin's-bower |

- *Coptis trifolia* (L.) Salisb.
var. *groenlandica* (Oeder) Fassett
(*C. groenlandica*)
— *Hepatica acutiloba* DC.
— *Hepatica americana* (DC.) Ker
— *Ranunculus abortivus* L.
— *Ranunculus acris* L.
— *Ranunculus aquatilis* L. (s.l.)
— *Ranunculus fascicularis* Bigel.
— *Ranunculus hispidus* Michx.
var. *caricetorum* (Greene) Duncan
(*R. septentrionalis*)
— *Ranunculus macounii* Britt.
— *Ranunculus pennsylvanicus* L.f.
— *Ranunculus recurvatus* Poir.
— *Ranunculus repens* L.
— *Ranunculus reptans* L.
(*R. flammula*)
— *Thalictrum dasycarpum* Fisch. & Avé-Lall.
— *Thalictrum pubescens* Pursh
(*T. polygamum*)

Berberidaceae

- *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (Farw.) Loconte & Blackwell
(*C. thalictroides*, *p.pt.*)
— *Mahonia aquifolium* (Pursh) Nutt.
(*Berberis aquifolium*)

Papaveraceae

- *Sanguinaria canadensis* L.

Fumariaceae (Papaveraceae, *p.pt.*)

- *Corydalis aurea* Willd.
— *Corydalis sempervirens* (L.) Pers.
— *Dicentra canadensis* (Goldie) Walp.
— *Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.

Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)

- *Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cav. & Grande
(*A. officinalis*)
— *Arabis divaricata* A. Nels.
— *Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.
— *Arabis pycnocarpa* Hopkins
var. *pycnocarpa*
(*A. hirsuta*)
— *Arabis holboellii* Normen.
var. *retrofracta* (Graham) Rydb.
— *Armoracia rusticana* Gaertn., Mey & Scherb.
— *Barbarea vulgaris* R. Br.
— *Brassica alba* (L.) Rabenh.
(*Sinapis alba*)
— *Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.
— *Brassica kaber* (DC.) Wheeler
(*Sinapis arvensis*)
— *Brassica napus* L.
— *Brassica nigra* (L.) Koch
— *Brassica rapa* L.
(*B. campestris*)

C	C	Goldthread
-	R	Sharp-lobed Hepatica
R	C	Round-lobed Hepatica
C	C	Small-flowered Buttercup
C	C	Tall Buttercup
R	R	Aquatic Buttercup
-	R	Early Buttercup
R	-	Swamp Buttercup
R	-	Macoun's Buttercup
U	U	Bristly Buttercup
U	R	Hooked Buttercup
R	-	Creeping Buttercup
C	C	Creeping Spearwort
-	R	Purple Meadow-rue
C	C	Tall Meadow-rue
		Barberry Family
R	-	Blue Cohosh
R	-	Oregon Grape
		Poppy Family
R	-	Bloodroot
		Fumitory Family
-	R	Golden Corydalis
C	C	Pale Corydalis
R	-	Squirrel-corn
C	R	Dutchman's-breeches
		Mustard Family
R	-	Wild Garlic
-	C	Spreading Rock-cress
U	U	Tower Rock-cress
R	R	Hairy Rock-cress
R	U	Western Rock-cress
-	R	Horse-radish
C	C	Yellow Rocket
-	R	White Mustard
-	R	Indian Mustard
R	-	Charlock
-	R	Canola
R	-	Black Mustard
-	R	Wild Turnip

- *Camelina microcarpa* DC.
- *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medic.
- *Cardamine parviflora* L.
- *Cardamine pennsylvanica* Willd.
- *Dentaria diphylla* Michx.
- *Descurainia richardsonii* (Sw.) Schultz
- *Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl
- *Draba glabella* Pursh
- *Erucastrum gallicum* (Willd.) Schultz
- *Erysimum cheiranthoides* L.
- *Erysimum heiracifolium* L.
- *Lepidium campestre* (L.) R. Br.
- *Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad.
- *Nasturtium officinale* R. Br.
- *Neslia paniculata* (L.) Desv.
- *Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.
(*R. islandica*)
- var. *fernaldiana* (Burr. & Abbe) Stueckey
- var. *hispida* (Desv.) Rydli.
- *Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.
- *Sisymbrium altissimum* L.
- *Thlaspi arvense* L.

Sarraceniacae

- *Sarracenia purpurea* L.

Droseraceae

- *Drosera intermedia* Hayne
- *Drosera rotundifolia* L.

Podostemaceae

- *Podostemum ceratophyllum* Michx.

Cramulaceae

- *Sedum acre* L.
- *Sedum hispanicum* L.
- *Sedum spurium* Bieb.
- *Sedum telephium* L.
(incl. *S. purpureum*)

Saxifragaceae

- *Chrysosplenium americanum* Schwein.
- *Mitella diphylla* L.
- *Mitella nuda* L.
- *Philadelphus coronarius* L.
- *Saxifraga paniculata* Miller
(*S. aizoon*)
- *Saxifraga virginensis* Michx.
- *Tiarella cordifolia* L.

Grossulariaceae (Saxifragaceae, p.pt.)

- *Ribes cynosbati* L.
- *Ribes glandulosum* Crauer
- *Ribes hirtellum* Michx.
- *Ribes lacustre* (Pers.) Poir.
- *Ribes triste* Pall.

R	-	False-flax
U	R	Shepherd's-purse
U	R	Small-flowered Bittercress
C	C	Cuckoo-flower
U	-	Toothwort
R	-	Tansy-mustard
-	R	Flaxweed
-	R	Smooth Whitlow-grass
-	R	Dog Mustard
C	C	Wormseed Mustard
R	-	Hedge Mustard
C	-	Cow-cress
U	U	Pepper-grass
-	R	Water-cress
R	-	Ball Mustard
R	R	Fernald's Yellow-cress
U	R	Hairy Yellow-cress
-	R	Wood Water-cress
U	U	Tumble Mustard
U	-	Field Penny-cress
C	C	Pitcher-plant Family
		Pitcher-plant
C	C	Sundew Family
C	C	Intermediate Sundew
C	C	Round-leaved Sundew
R	R	Riverweed Family
		Riverweed
R	-	Orpine Family
R	-	Yellow Stonecrop
R	-	Spanish Stonecrop
R	-	False Stonecrop
R	-	Live-forever
R	R	Saxifrage Family
-	R	Golden Saxifrage
C	C	Bishop's-cap
R	-	Naked Mitrewort
-	R	Mock-orange
-	R	Encrusted Saxifrage
C	C	Early Saxifrage
C	C	Foamflower
C	U	Gooseberry Family
C	C	Wild Gooseberry
C	C	Shank Currant
C	C	Hairy Gooseberry
C	C	Swamp Currant
C	C	Wild Red Currant

Rosaceae

- *Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr.
- *Agrimonia pubescens* Wallr.
- *Agrimonia striata* Michx.
- *Amelanchier alnifolia* Nutt.
var. *alnifolia*
- *Amelanchier arborea* (Michx.f.) Fern.
ssp. *laevis* (Wieg.) McKay
(*A. laevis*; *A. canadensis*, p.pt.)
- *Amelanchier bartramiana* (Tausch) Roemer
- *Amelanchier sanguinea* (Pursh) DC.
— var. *grandiflora* (Wieg.) Rehder
— var. *sanguinea*
- *Amelanchier spicata* (Lam.) K.Koch
— var. *spicata*
(*A. interior*)
— var. *stolonifera* (Wieg.) Cinq-mars
(*A. stolonifera*)
- *Aronia prunifolia* (Marsh.) Rehder
(*A. melanocarpa*)
- *Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe
(*C. coccinea*)
— var. *chrysocarpa*
— var. *phoenicea* Palmer
- *Crataegus flabellata* (Bosc.) Koch
- *Crataegus intricata* Lange (s.l.)
- *Crataegus macracantha* Lodd.
- *Crataegus macrosperma* Ashe
- *Dalibarda repens* L.
- *Fragaria vesca* L.
- *Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne
- *Geum aleppicum* Jacq.
- *Geum laciniatum* Murr.
- *Geum rivale* L.
- *Malus pumila* Miller
(*Pyrus malus*)
- *Potentilla anserina* L.
- *Potentilla argentea* L.
- *Potentilla arguta* Pursh
- *Potentilla bipinnatifida* Dougl.
(*P. pensylvanica*)
- *Potentilla inclinata* Vill.
(*P. intermedia*)
- *Potentilla norvegica* L.
(incl. *P. monspeliensis*)
- *Potentilla palustris* (L.) Scop.
- *Potentilla recta* L.
- *Potentilla simplex* Michx.
- *Potentilla tridentata* Ait.
- *Prunus nigra* Ait.
- *Prunus pensylvanica* L.f.
- *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.
- *Prunus susquehanae* Willd.
(*P. pumila* var. *cuneata*)
- *Prunus virginiana* L.
- *Rosa acicularis* Lindl.
- *Rosa blanda* Ait.
- *Rosa cinnamomea* L.

Rose Family

R	U	Hooked Agrimonia
R	-	Hairy Agrimonia
R	-	Striped Agrimonia
-	R	Saskatoon-berry
C	C	Canada Serviceberry
U	R	Mountain Juneberry
R	-	Large-flowered Juneberry
U	C	Round-leaved Juneberry
C	C	Tall Juneberry
R	C	Low Serviceberry
C	C	Chokeberry
U	R	Golden-fruited Hawthorn
-	R	Golden-fruited Hawthorn
-	R	Fan-leaved Hawthorn
R	-	Intricate Hawthorn
-	R	Large-thorned Hawthorn
-	R	Large-fruited Hawthorn
C	C	Dewdrop
U	U	Woodland Strawberry
C	C	Wild Strawberry
U	U	Yellow Avens
R	-	Slashed Avens
R	-	Purple Avens
R	R	Apple
R	-	Silverweed
C	C	Silvery Cinquefoil
U	U	Tall Cinquefoil
R	-	Cut-leaved Cinquefoil
R	U	Downy Cinquefoil
C	C	Rough Cinquefoil
C	C	Marsh Cinquefoil
C	C	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil
U	C	Old-field Cinquefoil
U	U	Three-leaved Cinquefoil
R	-	Canada Plum
C	C	Pin Cherry
C	U	Black Cherry
-	C	Sand Cherry
C	C	Choke Cherry
U	C	Bristly Rose
U	U	Wild Rose
R	-	Cinnamon Rose

- *Rosa gallica* L.
- *Rosa palustris* Marsh.
- *Rosa rugosa* Thunb.
- *Rubus allegheniensis* Porter (s.l.)
- *Rubus canadensis* L. (s.l.)
- *Rubus flagellaris* Willd. (s.l.)
(incl. *R. arundelanus*)
- *Rubus hispidus* L. (s.l.)
- *Rubus odoratus* L.
- *Rubus pubescens* Raf.
- *Rubus setosus* Bigelow (s.l.)
(incl. *R. groutianus* and *R. glandicaulis*)
- *Rubus strigosus* Michx.
(*R. idaeus* var. *strigosus*)
- *Sorbus americana* Marsh.
(*Pyrus americana*)
- *Sorbus aucuparia* L.
(*Pyrus aucuparia*)
- *Sorbus decora* (Sarg.) Schneid.
(*Pyrus decora*)
- *Spiraea alba* Du Roi
— var. *alba*
— var. *latifolia* (Ait.) Dippel
(*S. latifolia*)
- *Spiraea tomentosa* L.
- *Waldsteinia fragarioides* (Michx.) Tratt.

Fabaceae (Leguminosae)

- *Amphicarpea bracteata* (L.) Fern.
(*Amphicarpea bracteata*)
- *Apios americana* Medic.
- *Astragalus alpinus* L.
- *Caragana arborescens* Lam.
- *Coronilla varia* L.
- *Desmodium glutinosum* (Muhl.) Wood
- *Lotus corniculatus* L.
- *Lupinus polyphyllus* L.
- *Medicago lupulina* L.
- *Medicago sativa* L.
- *Melilotus alba* Desr.
- *Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Desr.
- *Phaseolus vulgaris* L.
- *Robinia pseudo-acacia* L.
- *Trifolium aureum* Poll.
(*T. agrarium*)
- *Trifolium campestre* Schreb.
(*T. procumbens*)
- *Trifolium hybridum* L.
- *Trifolium pratense* L.
- *Trifolium repens* L.
- *Vicia cracca* L.
- *Vicia sativa* L.
- *Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Moench
- *Vicia villosa* Roth

Linaceae

- *Linum usitatissimum* L.

R	-	French Rose
U	U	Swamp Rose
R	-	Rough-leaved Rose
C	C	Common Blackberry
U	R	Canada Blackberry
R	R	Northern Dewberry
R	-	Swamp Dewberry
-	C	Purple-flowered Raspberry
C	C	Dwarf Raspberry
U	R	Bristly Raspberry
C	C	Red Strawberry
C	C	American Mountain-ash
R	-	European Mountain-ash
U	-	Showy Mountain-ash
R	-	White Meadow-sweet
C	C	Wide-leaved Meadow-sweet
C	C	Steeplebush
U	C	Barren-ground Strawberry
		Bean Family
-	U	Hog-peanut
-	R	Ground-nut
R	R	Alpine Milk-vetch
R	-	Siberian-pea
R	-	Crown-vetch
-	R	Tick Trefoil
C	-	Bird's-foot Trefoil
R	-	Large-leaved Lupine
C	R	Black Medick
R	-	Alfalfa
C	C	White Sweet Clover
C	U	Yellow Sweet Clover
-	R	Common Bean
R	-	Black Locust
C	C	Hop Clover
R	R	Low Hop Clover
C	C	Alsike Clover
C	C	Red Clover
C	C	White Clover
C	C	Blue Vetch
R	U	Spring Vetch
-	R	Sparrow Vetch
R	-	Hairy Vetch
		Flax Family
R	-	Common Flax

Oxalidaceae

- *Oxalis acetosella* L.
ssp. *montana* (Raf.) D. Love
(*O. montana*)
- *Oxalis fontana* Bunge
(*O. europaea*)
- *Oxalis stricta* L.
(*O. dillenii*)

Geraniaceae

- *Geranium bicknellii* Britt.
- *Geranium pratense* L.

Polygalaceae

- *Polygala paucifolia* Willd.
- *Polygala polygama* Walt.

Euphorbiaceae

- *Euphorbia cyparissias* L.
- *Euphorbia esula* L.
- *Euphorbia glyptosperma* Engelm.
- *Euphorbia maculata* L.
(*E. supina*)

Callitrichaceae

- *Callitriche verna* L.
(*C. palustris*)

Anacardiaceae

- *Rhus aromatica* Ait.
- *Rhus typhina* L.
- *Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze
(*Rhus radicans* var. *rybergii*)

Aquifoliaceae

- *Ilex verticillata* (L.) Gray
- *Nemopanthes mucronatus* (L.) Trel.

Celastraceae

- *Celastrus scandens* L.

Aceraceae

- *Acer pensylvanicum* L.
- *Acer rubrum* L.
- *Acer rubrum* L. X *saccharinum* L.
- *Acer saccharinum* L.
- *Acer saccharum* Marsh.
- *Acer spicatum* Lam.

Balsaminaceae

- *Impatiens capensis* Meerb.

Rhamnaceae

- *Ceanothus herbaceus* Raf.
(*C. ovatus*)
- *Rhamnus alnifolia* L'Her.

Sorrel Family

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| C | C | Wood Sorrel |
| C | R | Yellow Sorrel |
| U | R | Erect Yellow Sorrel |

Geranium Family

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| U | C | Bicknell's Cranebill |
| R | - | Meadow Cranebill |

Milkwort Family

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | C | Fringed Polygala |
| - | R | Pink Polygala |

Spurge Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| R | R | Cypress Spurge |
| - | R | Leafy Spurge |
| R | R | Engraved Spurge |
| R | - | White Spurge |

Water Starwort Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| C | U | Common Water Starwort |
|---|---|-----------------------|

Cashew Family

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| - | R | Fragrant Sumac |
| U | C | Staghorn Sumac |
| R | C | Poison-ivy |

Holly Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| C | C | Winterberry Holly |
| C | C | Mountain-holly |

Staff-tree Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| - | C | Bittersweet |
|---|---|-------------|

Maple Family

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| C | C | Striped Maple |
| C | C | Red Maple |
| R | C | United Maple |
| R | U | Silver Maple |
| C | C | Sugar Maple |
| C | C | Mountain Maple |

Touch-me-not Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| C | C | Jewelweed |
|---|---|-----------|

Buckthorne Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| - | U | New Jersey Tea |
| - | U | Alder Buckthorn |

Vitaceae

- *Parthenocissus inserta* (Kerner) Fritsch
(*P. vitacea*)
—— *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch.

Tiliaceae

- *Tilia americana* L.

Malvaceae

- *Malva moschata* L.
—— *Malva neglecta* Wallr.

Clusiaceae (Guttiferae)

- *Hypericum boreale* (Britt.) Bickn.
(*H. mutilum* ssp. *boreale*)
—— *Hypericum canadense* L.
—— *Hypericum ellipticum* Hook.
—— *Hypericum majus* (Gray) Britt.
—— *Hypericum perforatum* L.
—— *Hypericum fraseri* (Spach) Gl.
(*T. virginianum* ssp. *fraseri*)

Elatinaceae

- *Elatine minima* (Nutt.) Fisch. & Mey.
—— *Elatine triandra* Schkuhr.
var. *americana* (Pursh) Fassett

Cistaceae

- *Hudsonia tomentosa* Nutt.
—— *Lechea intermedia* Britt.

Violaceae

- *Viola adunca* Sm.
—— *Viola affinis* LeConte
—— *Viola blanda* Willd. (s.l.)
(incl. *V. incognita*)
—— *Viola canadensis* L.
—— *Viola conspersa* Reich.
—— *Viola cucullata* Ait.
—— *Viola lanceolata* L.
—— *Viola macloskeyii* Lloyd
ssp. *pallens* (Banks) Baker
(*V. pallens*)
—— *Viola xprimulifolia* L.
(*V. lanceolata* x *macloskeyii*)
—— *Viola pubescens* Ait.
(incl. *V. eriocarpa*, *V. pensylvanica*)
—— *Viola renifolia* Gray
—— *Viola selkirkii* Pursh
—— *Viola sororia* Willd.
—— *Viola tricolor* L.

Thymeliaceae

- *Dirca palustris* L.

Elaeagnaceae

- *Shepherdia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.

U C
R R
U C
R -
R -
C C
C C
C C
- R
C C
C C
R -
- R
- R
U C
C C
- R
C C
U U
U R
U -
R -
- U
- C

Grape Family

Virginia Creeper

Woodbine

Linden Family

Basswood

Mallow Family

Musk Mallow
Common Mallow

St. John's-wort Family

Boreal St. John's-wort

Canada St. John's-wort
Pale St. John's-wort
Large St. John's-wort
Spotted St. John's-wort
Bog St. John's-wort

Waterwort Family

Waterwort

Waterwort

Rock-rose Family

Beach-heath
Pinweed

Violet Family

Hooked Violet
Blue Violet
Sweet White Violet

Canada Violet
Dog Violet
Marsh Blue Violet
Lance-leaved Violet

Northern White Violet

Primrose-leaved Violet

Yellow Violet

Kidney-leaved Violet
Great-spurred Violet
Woolly Blue Violet
Johnny-jump-up

Mezereum Family

Leatherwood

Oleaster Family

Buffaloberry

Lythraceae

- *Lythrum salicaria* L.

Melastomataceae

- *Rhexia virginica* L.

Onagraceae

- *Circaea alpina* L.
— *Circaea lutetiana* L.
 (*C. quadrisulcata*)
— *Epilobium angustifolium* L.
— *Epilobium ciliatum* Raf.
 — *ssp. ciliatum*
 (*incl. E. adenocaulon*)
 — *ssp. glandulosum* (Lehm.) Hoch & Raven
 (*E. glandulosum*)
— *Epilobium leptophyllum* Raf.
— *Epilobium palustre* L.
— *Epilobium strictum* Spreng.
— *Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Ell.
— *Oenothera parviflora* L.
— *Oenothera perennis* L.
— *Oenothera pilosella* Raf.

Haloragidaceae

- *Myriophyllum alternifolium* DC.

— *Myriophyllum exallescens* Fern.
— *Myriophyllum farwellii* Morong
— *Myriophyllum tenellum* Bigelow
— *Myriophyllum verticillatum* L.

Hippuridaceae

- *Hippuris vulgaris* L.

Araliaceae

- *Aralia hispida* Vent
— *Aralia nudicaulis* L.
— *Aralia racemosa* L.
— *Panax trifolius* L.

Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)

- *Aegopodium podagraria* L.
— *Carum carvi* L.
— *Cicuta bulbifera* L.
— *Daucus carota* L.
— *Heracleum maximum* Bartram
 (*H. lanatum*)
— *Hydrocotyle americana* L.
— *Osmorhiza claytonii* (Michx.) Clarke
— *Osmorhiza longistylis* (Torr.) DC.
— *Pastinaca sativa* L.
— *Sanicula marilandica* L.
— *Sium suave* Walt.
— *Zizia aurea* (L.) Koch

Cornaceae

- *Cornus alternifolia* L.f.
— *Cornus amomum* Miller
 ssp. obliqua (Raf.) Wilson
 (*C. obliqua*)

Loosestrife Family

- Purple Loosestrife

Melastome Family

- Meadow Beauty

Evening-primrose Family

- Smaller Enchanter's-nightshade
Tall Enchanter's-nightshade

Fireweed

Northern Willowherb

Nodding Willowherb

Narrow-leaved Willowherb

Bog Willowherb

Downy Willowherb

Water-purslane

Evening-primrose

Sundrops

Large Sundrops

Water Milfoil Family

Alternate-leaved

Water Milfoil

White Water Milfoil

Farwell's Water Milfoil

Slender Water Milfoil

Whorled Water Milfoil

Mare's-tail Family

Mare's-tail

Ginseng Family

Bristly Sarsaparilla

Wild Sarsaparilla

Spikenard

Dwarf Ginseng

Carrot Family

Goutweed

Caraway

Bulblet Water Hemlock

Queen Anne's Lace

Cow-parsnip

Marsh Pennywort

Sweet Cicely

Anise-root

Wild Parsnip

Black Snakeroot

Water Parsnip

Golden Alexander

Dogwood Family

Pagoda Dogwood

Silky Dogwood

- *Cornus canadensis* L.
- *Cornus rugosa* Lam.
- *Cornus stolonifera* Michx.

Pyrolaceae

- *Chimaphila umbellata* (L.) Bart.
- *Moneses uniflora* (L.) Gray
- *Monotropa hypopithys* L.
- *Monotropa uniflora* L.
- *Orthilia secunda* (L.) House
(*Pyrola secunda*)
- *Pyrola americana* Sw.
(*P. rotundifolia* var. *americana*)
- *Pyrola asarifolia* Michx.
- *Pyrola chlorantha* Sw.
(*P. virens*)
- *Pyrola elliptica* Nutt.
- *Pyrola minor* L.

Ericaceae

- *Andromeda glaucophylla* Link
- *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.
- *Chamaedaphne calyculata* (L.) Moench
(*Cassandra calyculata*)
- *Epigaea repens* L.
- *Gaultheria hispida* (L.) Muhl.
- *Gaultheria procumbens* L.
- *Kalmia angustifolia* L.
- *Kalmia polifolia* Wang.
- *Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder
- *Vaccinium angustifolium* Ait.
(incl. *V. brittonii*)
- *Vaccinium corymbosum* L.
- *Vaccinium macrocarpon* Ait.
- *Vaccinium myrtilloides* Michx.
- *Vaccinium oxycoccus* L.

Primulaceae

- *Lysimachia ciliata* L.
- *Lysimachia nummularia* L.
- *Lysimachia punctata* L.
- *Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.
- *Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) BSP.
- *Lysimachia thyrsiflora* L.
- *Trientalis borealis* Raf.

Oleaceae

- *Fraxinus americana* L.
- *Fraxinus nigra* Marsh.
- *Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Marsh.
- *Syringa vulgaris* L.

Gentianaceae

- *Gentiana linearis* Froel. ssp. *linearis*

Menyanthaceae (*Gentianaceae*, p.pt.)

- *Menyanthes trifoliata* L.
- *Nymphoides cordata* (Ell.) Fern.

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| C | C | Bunchberry |
| C | C | Rough Dogwood |
| C | C | Red-osier Dogwood |

Wintergreen Family

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| U | C | Pipsissewa |
| R | R | One-flowered Wintergreen |
| U | U | Pinesap |
| C | C | Indian Pipe |
| C | C | One-sided Pyrola |

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| - | U | Round-leaved Pyrola |
|---|---|---------------------|

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| R | C | Pink-flowered Pyrola |
| R | U | Greenish Pyrola |

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------|
| C | C | Shinleaf |
| - | R | Small Pyrola |

Heath Family

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------|
| C | C | Bog Rosemary |
| C | C | Bearberry |
| C | C | Leatherleaf |

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | C | Trailing Arbutus |
| C | C | Bog Snowberry |
| C | C | Wintergreen |
| C | C | Sheep Laurel |
| C | C | Bog Laurel |
| C | C | Labrador Tea |
| C | C | Low Blueberry |

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| - | R | High-bush Blueberry |
| C | C | Large Cranberry |
| C | C | Velvet-leaf Blueberry |
| C | C | Small Cranberry |

Primrose Family

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|
| R | - | Fringed Loosestrife |
| R | - | Moneywort |
| R | - | Spotted Loosestrife |
| - | R | Whorled Loosestrife |
| C | C | Swamp Candles |
| U | U | Tufted Loosestrife |
| C | C | Starflower |

Olive Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| R | R | White Ash |
| C | C | Black Ash |
| R | U | Red Ash |
| R | - | Lilac |

Gentian Family

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| U | U | Closed Gentian |
|---|---|----------------|

Bog-bean Family

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| U | U | Bog-bean |
| R | C | Floating-heart |

Apocynaceae

- *Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.
- *Apocynum cannabinum* L.
var. *glaberrimum* DC.
(*A. sibiricum*)
- *Vinca minor* L.

Asclepiadaceae

- *Asclepias incarnata* L.
- *Asclepias syriaca* L.

Convolvulaceae

- *Convolvulus arvensis* L.
- *Convolvulus spithameus* L.
- *Cuscuta gronovii* Willd.

Polemoniaceae

- *Phlox paniculata* L.
- *Phlox subulata* L.

Boraginaceae

- *Cynoglossum boreale* Fern.
- *Echium vulgare* L.
- *Lappula squarrosa* (Retz.) Dumort.
(*L. echinata*)
- *Myosotis arvensis* (L.) Hill
- *Myosotis sylvatica* Hoffm.

Verbenaceae

- *Verbena hastata* L.

Lamiaceae (Labiatae)

- *Agastache foeniculum* (Pursh) Ktze.
- *Ajuga reptans* L.
- *Dracocephalum parviflorum* Nutt.
- *Galeopsis tetrahit* L.
- *Glechoma hederacea* L.
- *Leonurus cardiaca* L.
- *Lycopus americanus* Muhl.
- *Lycopus uniflorus* Michx.
- *Mentha arvensis* L.
- *Monarda didyma* L.
- *Nepeta cataria* L.
- *Prunella vulgaris* L.
- *Satureja acinos* (L.) Scheele
- *Satureja vulgaris* (L.) Fritsch
- *Scutellaria galericulata* L.
- *Scutellaria lateriflora* L.
- *Stachys palustris* L.
var. *homotricha* Fern.
var. *pilosa* (Nutt.) Fern.
- *Thymus serpyllum* L.

Solanaceae

- *Petunia axillaris* (Lam.) BSP.
- *Physalis grandiflora* Hook.
- *Physalis heterophylla* Nees
- *Solanum ptycanthum* Dunal
(*S. americanum*, p.pt.)

Dogbane Family

Spreading Dogbane

Indian-hemp

Periwinkle

Milkweed Family

Swamp Milkweed

Silkweed

Morning-glory Family

Small-flowered Bindweed

Low Bindweed

Dodder

Phlox Family

Perennial Phlox

Moss-pink Phlox

Borage Family

Wild Comfrey

Blueweed

Bluebur

Field Forget-me-not

Wood Forget-me-not

Vervain Family

Blue Vervain

Mint Family

Giant Hyssop

Bugle

Dragon-head

Hemp-nettle

Creeping Charlie

Motherwort

Cut-leaved Bugleweed

Northern Bugleweed

Wild Mint

Oswego-tea

Cat-nip

Heal-all

Mother-of-thyme

Basil

Common Skull-cap

Mad-dog Skull-cap

Woundwort

Hairy Woundwort

Wild Thyme

Nightshade Family

Petunia

White Ground-cherry

Clammy Ground-cherry

Eastern Black Nightshade

Scrophulariaceae

- *Agalinus tenuifolia* (Vahl) Raf.
var. *parviflora* (Nutt.) Penn.
(*Gerardia tenuifolia*)
- *Chaenorrhinum minus* (L.) Lange
- *Chelone glabra* L.
- *Digitalis purpurea* L.
- *Euphrasia stricta* Wolf.
(incl. *E. americanum*, *E. canadensis*)
- *Linaria vulgaris* Hill
- *Eindernia dubia* (L.) Perinell
- *Melampyrum lineare* Desr.
- *Mimulus ringens* L.
- *Pedicularis canadensis* L.
- *Penstemon hirsutus* (L.) Willd.
- *Scrophularia lanceolata* Pursh
- *Verbascum thapsus* L.
- *Veronica arvensis* L.
- *Veronica austriaca* L.
(*V. latifolia*)
- *Veronica longifolia* L.
- *Veronica officinalis* L.
- *Veronica peregrina* L.
var. *salapensis* (HBK.) Pennell
- *Veronica persica* Poir.
- *Veronica scutellata* L.
- *Veronica serpyllifolia* L.
- *Veronica verna* L.
(*V. dillerii*)

Orobanchaceae

- *Epifagus virginiana* (L.) Bart.

Lentibulariaceae

- *Utricularia cornuta* Michx.
- *Utricularia gibba* L.
- *Utricularia intermedia* Hayne
- *Utricularia minor* L.
- *Utricularia purpurea* Walt.
- *Utricularia resupinata* Greene
- *Utricularia vulgaris* L.

Plantaginaceae

- *Littorella americana* Fern.
- *Plantago lanceolata* L.
- *Plantago major* L.
- *Plantago rugelii* Dcne.

Rubiaceae

- *Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.
- *Galium asprellum* Michx.
- *Galium boreale* L.
- *Galium palustre* L.
- *Galium tinctorium* L.
- *Galium trifidum* L.
- *Galium triflorum* Michx.
- *Galium verum* L.
- *Mitchella repens* L.

Figwort Family

- R Slender Gerardia
- R R Dwarf Snapdragon
- R R Turtlehead
- R - Foxglove
- R U Eye-bright
- C C Toad-flax
- R - False Pimpernel
- C C Cow-wheat
- C C Monkeyflower
- C Wood Betony
- R Hairy Beard's-tongue
- R R Figwort
- C C Skullcap
- R - Field Speedwell
- R - Austrian Speedwell
- R - Long-leaved Speedwell
- C C Common Speedwell
- R Western Purslane Speedwell
- R - Bird's-eye Speedwell
- U C Marsh Speedwell
- C U Thyme-leaved Speedwell
- R - Spring Speedwell

Broom-rape Family

- C R Beech-drops

Bladderwort Family

- C C Horned Bladderwort
- R R Humped Bladderwort
- C C Flat-leaved Bladderwort
- R R Lesser Bladderwort
- U U Purple Bladderwort
- R R Reversed Bladderwort
- C C Common Bladderwort

Plantain Family

- R R Littorella
- C R English Plantain
- C C Common Plantain
- C U Pale Plantain

Madder Family

- R Buxtonbush
- C C Rough Bedstraw
- R - Northern Bedstraw
- R R Marsh Bedstraw
- C C Wild Bedstraw
- U R Small Bedstraw
- C C Fragrant Bedstraw
- R R Yellow Bedstraw
- C R Partridgeberry

Caprifoliaceae

- _____ *Diervilla lonicera* Mill.
- _____ *Linnaea borealis* L.
- _____ *Lonicera xbella* Zab.
(*L. morrowii* x *tartarica*)
- _____ *Lonicera canadensis* Bartz.
- _____ *Lonicera dioica* (L.) Fern.
- _____ *Lonicera hirsuta* Eat.
- _____ *Lonicera villosa* (Michx.) R. & S.
- _____ *Lonicera xylosteum* L.
- _____ *Sambucus canadensis* L.
- _____ *Sambucus racemosa* L.
(*S. pubens*)
- _____ *Symphoricarpos albus* (L.) Blake
- _____ *Symphoricarpos occidentalis* Hook.
- _____ *Viburnum acerifolium* L.
- _____ *Viburnum alnifolium* Marsh.
- _____ *Viburnum cassinoides* L.
- _____ *Viburnum lentago* L.
- _____ *Viburnum opulus* L.
var. *americana* Ait.
(*V. trilobum*)
- _____ *Viburnum rafinesquianum* Schudl.

Cucurbitaceae

- ____ *Echinocystis lobata* (Nicho.) T. & G.

Campanulaceae

- _____ *Campanula aparinoides* Pursh
(incl. *C. uliginosa*)
- _____ *Campanula rapunculoides* L.
- _____ *Campanula rotundifolia* L.
- _____ *Echelia cardinalis* L.
- _____ *Echelia diuturna* L.
- _____ *Echelia inflata* L.
- _____ *Echelia kalina* L.

Asieraceae (Compositae)

- Achillea millefolium* L. (s.l.)
Achillea ptarmica L.
Ambrosia artemisiifolia L.
Ambrosia psilostachya DC.
Ambrosia trifida L.
Anaphalis margaritacea (L.) Benth. & Hook.
Antennaria neglecta Greene (s.t.)
Antennaria canadensis Greene
 var. *canadensis* (Greene) Bayer & Stebb.
 (*A. canadensis*)
 var. *neodolica*
 (*A. neglecta*, p. pt.)
 var. *petaloides* (Fern.) Bayer & Stebb.
 (*A. petaloides*)
Antennaria parlinii (Fern.) Bayer & Stebb.
 var. *la²* (Fern.) Bayer & Stebb.
Anthemis cotula L.
Arctium minus Bernh.
Artemisia absinthium L.
Artemisia campestris L.
Artemisia ludoviciana Nutt.

Honeysuckle Family

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| C | C | Bush Honeysuckle |
| C | C | Twinklflower |
| R | - | Hybrid Honeysuckle |
| C | C | Canada Honeysuckle |
| - | C | Red Honeysuckle |
| U | C | Hairy Honeysuckle |
| R | - | Northern Honeysuckle |
| R | - | Fly Honeysuckle |
| C | C | Canada Elderberry |
| C | C | Red Elderberry |
| R | C | Snowberry |
| R | - | Woolberry |
| - | C | Maple-leaved Viburnum |
| C | U | Hobblebush |
| C | C | Wild Raisin |
| - | R | Nannyberry |
| U | C | Highbush Cranberry |
| - | R | Downy Arrowwood |

Gourd Family

- | | | |
|--|--|----------------|
| | | Wild Cucumbers |
|--|--|----------------|

Harrell Family

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| C | C | Marsh Bellflower |
| R | - | Bellflower |
| C | C | Marshall |
| - | C | Cardinal-flower |
| C | C | Water Lobelia |
| R | - | Indian Tobacco |
| R | - | Brook Lobelia |

Aster Family

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| C | C | Yarrow |
| R | - | Shinerweed |
| U | U | Ragweed |
| R | - | Naked Ragweed |
| R | - | Giant Ragweed |
| C | - | Pearly Everlasting |
| C | - | Pussy-toes |
| C | C | Canada Pussy-toes |
| R | - | Field Pussy-toes |
| R | - | Pussy-toes |
| U | U | Large Pussy-toes |
| U | U | Mayweed |
| R | U | Burdock |
| R | - | Southernwood |
| - | C | Wormwood |
| - | R | Western Sage |

—	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	R	-	Mugwort
—	<i>Aster blakei</i> (Pursh) House (<i>A. acuminatus</i> x <i>nemoralis</i>)	R	-	Blake's Aster
—	<i>Aster borealis</i> (L. & G.) Presl. (<i>A. junceaformis</i>)	-	R	Boreal Aster
—	<i>Aster ciliolatus</i> Lindl.	C	C	Lindley's Aster
—	<i>Aster ciliolatus</i> Lindl. x <i>lanceolatus</i> Willd.	-	R	Hybrid Aster
—	<i>Aster laevis</i> L.	R	-	Smooth Aster
—	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. (<i>A. simplex</i>)	C	C	Panicled Aster
—	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt.	-	U	One-sided Aster
—	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> Ait.	C	C	Large-leaved Aster
—	<i>Aster nemoralis</i> Ait.	C	C	Bog Aster
—	<i>Aster puniceus</i> L.	C	C	Purple-stemmed Aster
—	<i>Aster umbellatus</i> Mill. var. <i>umbellatus</i>	C	C	Flat-topped Aster
—	<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	C	C	Nodding Beggar's-ticks
—	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	C	C	Large-leaved Beggar's-ticks
—	<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L. (<i>B. comosa</i>)	R	-	Stick-eight
—	<i>Bidens vulgaris</i> Greene (<i>B. frondosa</i> , p.pt.)	R	-	Common Beggar's-ticks
—	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam.	R	R	Spotted Knapsweed
—	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i> Willd.	R	-	Blackish Knapsweed
—	<i>Centaurea xpratenis</i> Thall. (<i>C. jacea</i> x <i>nigra</i>)	R	-	Hybrid Knapsweed
—	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	C	C	Ox-eye Daisy
—	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	C	C	Chicory
—	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	C	C	Canada Thistle
—	<i>Cirsium muticum</i> Michx.	U	R	Swamp Thistle
—	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Tenore	C	C	Bull Thistle
—	<i>Comiza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. (<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>)	C	C	Canada Horseweed
—	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	R	R	Pilewort
—	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	U	U	Daisy Fleabane
—	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	C	C	Philadelphia Fleabane
—	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl.	C	C	Rough Fleabane
—	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	C	C	Joe Pye Weed
—	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	C	C	Boneset
—	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt. (<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>)	C	C	Grass-leaved Goldenrod
—	<i>Galinoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pavon	R	R	Quickweed
—	<i>Gnaphalium ciliatum</i> L.	C	U	Everlasting
—	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	C	C	Low Cudweed
—	<i>Gnaphalium viscosum</i> HBK. (<i>G. macranthi</i>)	R	R	Sticky Everlasting
—	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	-	R	Common Sunflower
—	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	-	R	Woodland Sunflower
—	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Shrad.	R	R	Maximilian's Sunflower
—	<i>Helianthus rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf. top. subrhomboides (Rydb.) Heiser (<i>H. latiflorus</i> , p.pt.)	R	-	Stony Sunflower
—	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.	R	-	Pale-leaved Sunflower
—	<i>Helopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sm. top. <i>scabra</i> (Dunal) Fisher (<i>H. scabra</i>)	R	-	Ox-eye
—	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	C	C	Orange Hawkweed
—	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dum. (<i>H. pratense</i>)	U	U	Field Hawkweed
—	<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx.	U	C	Canada Hawkweed
—	<i>Hieracium floribundum</i> Wimm. & Grab.	R	-	Smooth Hawkweed

— <i>Hieracium kalmii</i> L. var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Pursh) Leggett (<i>H. canadense</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>)	R	-	Kalm's Hawkweed
— <i>Hieracium pilosella</i> Vill. (<i>H. florulentum</i>)	U	-	King Devil
— <i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michx.	C	C	Rough Hawkweed
— <i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	C	R	Blue Wild Lettuce
— <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	C	C	Canada Wild Lettuce
— <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L.	R	-	Fall Dandelion
— <i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> (Vill.) Ménétr. sp. <i>taraxacoides</i> (<i>L. nudicaulis</i>)	R	-	False Dandelion
— <i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	U	U	Pineapple-weed
— <i>Matricaria perforata</i> Ménétr. (<i>M. inodora</i> , <i>M. maritima</i> , p.p.)	R	-	Scentless Chamomile
— <i>Morgesiodonto beckii</i> (Rost.) Greene (<i>Bidens beckii</i>)	R	R	Water-marigold
— <i>Prenanthes palmatus</i> (Ait.) Gray	R	R	Colt's-foot
— <i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	-	U	White Lettuce
— <i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	C	C	Rattlesnake-root
— <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>puberulima</i> Farwell (<i>R. serotina</i>)	C	U	Brown-eyed Susan
— <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>hortensis</i> Bailey	R	-	Golden-glow
— <i>Senecio aureus</i> L.	R	R	Golden Ragwort
— <i>Senecio indicus</i> Greene	R	-	Ugly Ragwort
— <i>Senecio jacobaeifolius</i> Michx.	-	R	Balsam Ragwort
— <i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	C	C	Canada Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. (<i>S. bicolor</i> var. <i>centaurea</i>)	U	C	Hairy Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago juncea</i> Ait.	U	C	Early Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Ait. sp. <i>nemoralis</i>	C	C	Old-field Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago rugosa</i> Mill.	C	C	Rough Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago</i> (cf.) <i>spatulata</i> DC. sp. <i>rands</i> (Porter) Cronq. (<i>S. rands</i>)	R	-	Rand's Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago squarrosa</i> Muhl.	-	C	Stout Goldenrod
— <i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt.	C	C	Bog Goldenrod
— <i>Sonchus asperus</i> L.	C	C	Sow Thistle
— <i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	R	R	Spiny Sow Thistle
— <i>Sonchum vulgare</i> L.	U	R	Tansy
— <i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i> (Willd.) DC. (<i>T. erythrorhizon</i>)	R	R	Smooth Dandelion
— <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber (s.l.)	C	C	Common Dandelion
— <i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop. (<i>T. major</i>)	R	R	Large Goat's-beard
— <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L.	C	U	Yellow Goat's-beard
— <i>Virgulus novae-angliae</i> (L.) Rost. & Schmidt (<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>)	R	R	New England Aster

ADDITIONS

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.....	
.....	

Native taxa	739
Non-native taxa	254
TOTAL TAXA	993

APPENDIX: Excluded Species

Over the years a number of species have been reported from Algonquin Park in earlier checklists and/or other literature that, for a variety of reasons, are excluded from this checklist. To avoid confusion and to clarify the present

interpretation of these records, all excluded names are listed below. The reason(s) for their rejection is/are indicated by the following symbols:

- P - Planted; no spontaneous growth apparent.
 MI - Misidentification; correct name indicated in brackets.
 T - Taxonomic change; accepted name indicated in brackets.
 UC - Unconfirmed; unverified sight report.
 EL - Error in labelling; specimen actually collected elsewhere.

Species marked thusly (#) are likely additions and may be confirmed. The others are unlikely

or impossible. The species excluded from the checklist are as follows:

<i>Isoetes riparia</i> Engelm.	MI	(<i>I. macrospora</i>)
<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) Karst.	P	
<i>Sparganium multipedunculatum</i> (Morong) Rydb.	MI	(<i>S. angustifolium</i>)
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.		
(<i>A. palustris</i>)	UC	
<i>Panicum bicknellii</i> Nash var. <i>calliphyllum</i> (Ashe) Gleason	MI	(<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i> X <i>xanthophysum</i>)
# <i>Dichanthelium sabulorum</i>		
(<i>Panicum columbianum</i>)	MI	(<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>)
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> Rydb.	MI	(<i>F. trachyphylla</i>)
<i>Poa glauca</i> Vahl	MI	(<i>P. glaucantha</i>)
<i>Carex albolutescens</i> Schwein.	UC	
<i>Carex artitecta</i> Mack.	MI	(<i>C. peckii</i>)
<i>Carex festucacea</i> Schkuhr.	MI	(<i>C. merritt-fernaldii</i>)
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl.	MI	(<i>C. ormostachya</i>)
# <i>Carex interior</i> Bailey	UC	
# <i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahl.) Sm.	MI	(<i>C. brunnescens</i>)
(<i>C. rosea</i>)		
<i>Carex straminea</i> Willd.	MI	(<i>C. aenea</i>)
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Muhl.	MI	(<i>C. houghtonii</i>)
# <i>Carex umbellata</i> Schkuhr	MI	(<i>C. rugosperma</i>)
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>		
(L.) R. & S.	UC	
<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Gray	MI	(<i>S. acutus</i>)
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i> (Eng.) Fern.	MI	(<i>J. brevicaudatus</i>)
# <i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i> Raf.	UC	
<i>Salix fragilis</i> L.	MI	(<i>S. xrubens</i>)
<i>Salix serotima</i> (Bailey) Fern.	MI	(<i>S. lucida</i>)
<i>Betula alba</i> L.	P	
<i>Nymphaea tetragona</i>	UC	
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> Pallas	P	
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L.	T	(<i>R. reptans</i>)
<i>Adlumina fungosa</i> (Ait.) Greene	UC	
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> L.	T	(<i>A. pycnocarpa</i>)
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i> Wieg.	MI; T	(<i>A. spicata</i>)
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Pers.	MI	(<i>A. prunifolia</i>)
<i>Potentilla intermedia</i> L.	T	(<i>P. inclinata</i>)
<i>Pyrus floribunda</i> Lindl.	T	(<i>Aronia prunifolia</i>)

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh	MI	(C. verna)
Viola nephrophylla Pursh	UC	
Viola septentrionalis Greene	MI	(V. sororia; V. affinis)
Epilobium alpinum L.	MI	(E. ciliatum)
Epilobium paniculatum Nutt.	MI	(E. leptophyllum)
• Oenothera biennis L.	UC	
Cornus foemina Mill.		
(C. racemosa)	UC	
• Convolvulus sepium L.	UC	
Hydrophyllum virginianum L.	EL	
Salvia reflexa Horn.	UC	
Teucrium canadense L.	MI	(Stachys palustris)
Veronica beccabunga L.	MI	(V. serpyllifolia)
• Solanum dulcamara L.	UC	
Antennaria plantaginifolia	MI	(A. parlinii)
Aster cordifolius L.	UC	
Hieracium umbellatum	MI	(H. kalmii)
Senecio obovatus Muhl.	MI	(S. aureus)

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Additional Information

A flora is a living thing and change in it is as inevitable as life itself. You can be of real assistance in the effort to keep Park botanical data as complete and up-to-date as possible by

reporting any botanical observations to the interpretive staff at:

Algonquin Park Museum
Box 219
Whitney, Ontario K0J 2M0

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This technical bulletin is only one of many publications published in cooperation with the Ministry of Natural Resources by The Friends of Algonquin Park. The Friends is a registered charitable organization with a volunteer board of directors and was established in 1983 to assist the Park with its educational and interpretive programs.

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The Friends of Algonquin Park
P.O. Box 248
Whitney, Ontario K0J 2N0

1988

ISBN 0-921709-31-5